



# Machine Learning

## 1. Introduction to Machine Learning & Scikit-Learn

### Introduction

- ML Applications
- Choosing the Right ML Algorithm for the requirement

### Scikit-Learn package

- Pros of Scikit-Learn
- Cons of Scikit-Learn
- Comparing it with other Frameworks

### Data Representation for Scikit-Learn

- Tables of Data
- Features Matrix and Target Matrix

### Data Preprocessing

- Untidy (Messy) Data
  - Handling Missing Values
  - Dealing with Outliers
- Dealing with Categorical Features (Nominal & Ordinal)
- Feature Engineering
- Rescaling Data

### Scikit-Learn API

- Its working
  - Estimator
  - Predictor
  - Transformer

### Supervised & Unsupervised Learning

- Supervised Learning
- Unsupervised Learning
- Reinforcement Learning

## 2. Unsupervised Learning – Applications

### Introduction

#### Clustering

- Types of Clustering
- Applications of Clustering in different fields

#### Exploring a Dataset – Wholesale Customers Dataset (Sample data)

- Steps for Understanding the Dataset

#### Data Visualization

- Loading the Dataset
- Visualization Tools
- k-means Algorithm

- Deeper look into k-means Algorithm
  - Initialization Methods
  - Setting the Number of Clusters

Mean-Shift Algorithm

- Deeper look into Mean-Shift Algorithm

DBSCAN Algorithm

- Deeper look into DBSCAN Algorithm

Evaluating the Performance of Clusters

- Available Metrics for Evaluating in Scikit-Learn

### 3. Introduction to Supervised Learning

Introduction

Supervised Learning Tasks: Classification & Regression

Model Validation and Testing

- Data Partitioning: Dividing data into subsets

- Clarifying the Split Ratio

- Cross-Validation

Evaluation Metrics: Performance Evaluation

- Evaluation Metrics for Classification Tasks

  - Confusion Matrix

  - Accuracy

  - Precision

  - Recall

- Choosing an Evaluation Metric for the purpose of study

- Evaluation Metrics for Regression Tasks

Error Analysis

- Bias, Variance, and Data Mismatch

### 4. Supervised Learning Algorithms

Introduction

Exploring the Dataset

- Understanding the Dataset

The Naïve Bayes Algorithm

- How Naïve Bayes Algorithm Work?

The Decision Tree Algorithm

- How Decision Tree Algorithm Work?

The Support Vector Machine Algorithm

- How SVM Algorithm Work?

Error Analysis

- Accuracy, Precision, and Recall

## 5. Supervised Learning - Neural Networks

Introduction

Artificial Neural Networks

How Do ANNs Work?

Forward Propagation

Cost Function

Backpropagation

Updating the Weights and Biases

Understanding the Hyperparameters

Number of Hidden Layers and Units

Activation Functions

Regularization

Batch Size

Learning Rate

Number of Iterations

Applications of Neural Networks

Limitations of Neural Networks

Applying an Artificial Neural Network

Scikit-Learn's Multilayer Perceptron

Performance Analysis

Error Analysis

Hyperparameter Fine-Tuning

Model Comparison

## 6. Project: Building a Machine Learning Application

Introduction

Program Definition

Building a Program – Key Stages

Preparation

Creation

Interaction


Understanding the Dataset

Saving and Loading a Trained Model

Saving a Model

Loading a Model

Interacting with a Trained Model

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